

# The Application of Computers in the Field of Engineering

Xipeng Xu<sup>1,\*</sup>, Xiangtong Kong<sup>1</sup>, Guorui Man<sup>1</sup>, Guanyu Kong<sup>2</sup>, Teng Dong<sup>3</sup> and Xingyu Shang<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Qufu Far East Vocational and Technical College, Qufu 273214, China

<sup>2</sup> Qufu Kuiwen School, Qufu 273165, China

<sup>3</sup> Jining University, Qufu 273155, China

<sup>4</sup> Jinxiang County No.1 Middle School, Qufu 272200, China

**Abstract:** The integration of computers in the field of engineering has become an indispensable component of modern engineering practice. This article aims to offer an overview of the application of computers in engineering, examining their significance and impact across various engineering fields. It will analyze the specific applications of computers in engineering design, simulation, optimization, and control, summarize current research progress, and anticipate future development directions.

**Keywords:** computer; engineering; design; simulation; optimization; control

## 1. Introduction

With the rapid development of computer technology, the application scope of computers in the field of engineering is becoming increasingly widespread. Computer technology has become an important means to achieve automation and intelligence in the field of engineering, greatly improving the efficiency and accuracy of engineering design, analysis, optimization, and control. This article will discuss the specific applications of computers in the field of engineering.

## 2. Research Background

The application of computers in engineering and engineering design is increasingly widespread across various fields. In terms of background and the significance of engineering design, the utilization of computer technology and scientific advancements has become a developmental trend. Computers offer powerful technology for simulation and design applications in diverse fields, and their usage is progressively expanding to effectively assist engineers and designers in completing projects within complex design domains.

Delving into the application of computers in engineering research and design aims to examine their current status in these areas and their impact on the practical design of engineering tools across different trends and domains. For instance, methods such as enhancing the efficiency of designing literature materials, rate practices, and cost reduction through empirical analysis are employed, and a multitude of design plans are reviewed through consultation. By investigating the developmental direction of computer programming in engineering and its potential application in engineering design, valuable insights into the field have been gained.

### **3. The Application of Computers in Engineering Simulation**

#### *3.1. Application of Finite Element Analysis (FEA) in Engineering Simulation*

The application of computer-related articles in engineering applications has demonstrated significant progress, and the development direction is expected to be further explored. Cheng Sui has designed and developed powerful and advanced tools, as well as predictable methods for machine technology. With the ongoing advancement of technology and engineering, computer simulation is poised to bring forth more innovation and development opportunities within the field of engineering.

#### *3.2. Application of Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) Technology in Engineering Fluid Simulation*

Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) is a technical method for simulating and analyzing fluid dynamics phenomena through computers, widely utilized in fluid dynamics research and engineering design within the field of engineering. This article aims to outline the application of CFD technology in engineering fluid simulation, explore its specific application cases in different engineering fields, and future development directions.

CFD employs numerical methods to solve fluid dynamics equations. Through numerical simulation of fluid flow processes, it obtains the distribution of physical parameters such as flow field, temperature field, and pressure field, as well as the variation patterns of fluid dynamics characteristics such as velocity and turbulence.

The application of CFD technology in engineering applications has shown significant progress, and the development direction is expected to be further explored. Cheng Sui has designed and developed powerful and advanced tools and predictable methods for machine technology. With the development of technology and engineering, computer simulation will bring more innovation and development opportunities in the field of engineering.

#### *3.3. Application of Multi Body System Dynamics Simulation Technology*

By constructing mathematical simulation models and executing engineering system programs through practical usage and calculation, engineering simulation machines can simulate and analyze the performance of engineering systems. This aids engineers in addressing design issues, optimizing chemical solution system solutions during the design stage, and verifying performance technology for engineering computer systems. This article delves into the application of computers in engineering simulation by swiftly conducting a comprehensive simulation of relevant literature engineering.

### **4. The Application of Computers in Engineering Optimization**

#### *4.1. The Application of Optimization Algorithms Such As Genetic Algorithm and Particle Swarm Optimization in Engineering*

Optimization algorithms play a crucial role in the field of engineering, enhancing design efficiency and performance by identifying the optimal solution. This article will center on the application of optimization algorithms, such as genetic algorithms and particle swarm optimization, in engineering. It will also explore their effectiveness and potential in solving complex engineering problems.

##### *4.1.1. Application of Genetic Algorithm*

Genetic algorithm is an optimization algorithm that simulates the genetic mechanism of natural selection. It searches for the optimal solution by simulating the process of biological evolution. In engineering, genetic algorithms are widely used in fields such as structural optimization, electronic circuit design, and robot path planning. For example, in aircraft structural optimization, genetic algorithms can help optimize material distribution to improve flight performance; In circuit design, genetic algorithms can be used for parameter optimization to improve circuit performance [1–3].

#### 4.1.2. The Application of Particle Swarm Optimization

Particle swarm optimization is a heuristic optimization algorithm that simulates the collective behavior of bird or fish schools to find the optimal solution. In engineering, particle swarm optimization algorithm is commonly used for searching the solution space of optimization problems. For example, in power system scheduling, particle swarm optimization algorithm can be used to adjust the load distribution of generators to achieve optimal operation of the system.

#### 4.1.3. Algorithm Comparison and Development Trends

Both genetic algorithm and particle swarm optimization algorithm have adaptability and global search ability, but their performance may vary in specific problems. Genetic algorithm is more suitable for multi-objective optimization and complex parameter space search, while particle swarm optimization is more suitable for continuous optimization and dynamic search. In the future, with the development of artificial intelligence and big data technology, the application of these optimization algorithms in engineering will be more extensive and in-depth.

This article reviews the application of optimization algorithms such as genetic algorithm and particle swarm optimization in engineering, summarizes their advantages and limitations, and looks forward to future development trends. These optimization algorithms will continue to play an important role in the field of engineering, providing effective support and assistance for solving complex engineering problems.

### 4.2. *Application of Multi-Objective Optimization Technology in Engineering Design*

Multi objective optimization technology is a method of obtaining the optimal solution by simultaneously optimizing multiple objective functions. In engineering design, there are usually multiple conflicting objectives, so multi-objective optimization technology is of great significance. With the development of computing technology and algorithms, multi-objective optimization technology has been widely applied in engineering design.

#### 4.2.1. The Application Status of Multi-Objective Optimization Technology in Engineering Design

The application of multi-objective optimization technology in engineering design involves multiple fields, such as machinery, aerospace, architecture, etc. In mechanical design, multi-objective optimization techniques can be used to improve product performance indicators, reduce costs, and so on. In the field of aerospace, multi-objective optimization technology can be used for structural design of aircraft, power system optimization, and so on. In architectural design, multi-objective optimization techniques can be used to reduce energy consumption, improve building safety, and so on.

#### 4.2.2. Specific Application Cases of Multi-Objective Optimization Technology in Engineering Design

(1) Mechanical design: Based on multi-objective optimization technology, the design of automotive engines not only improves the combustion efficiency of the engine, but also reduces emissions, achieving a balance between economy and environmental protection.

(2) Aerospace design: Adopting multi-objective optimization techniques for aircraft structural design, while considering multiple objectives such as flight performance, structural strength, and weight, improves the overall performance of the aircraft.

(3) Architectural Design: Utilizing multi-objective optimization technology for building energy consumption optimization design, achieving energy-saving and environmental protection design goals by optimizing building materials, lighting, and other aspects.

#### 4.2.3. The Development Trend of Multi-Objective Optimization Technology in Engineering Design

With the increasing complexity of engineering design, the application of multi-objective optimization technology in engineering design will become more widespread. In the future, multi-objective optimization

technology will continue to develop, combining new technologies such as artificial intelligence and big data to achieve more efficient and accurate engineering design optimization.

The application of multi-objective optimization technology in engineering design is of great significance. By comprehensively analyzing multiple objective functions, multi-faceted optimization of engineering design can be achieved. In the future, with the continuous development of technology, multi-objective optimization technology will play an increasingly important role in engineering design.

#### *4.3. The Application of Intelligent Optimization Algorithms in Engineering Optimization*

Intelligent optimization algorithm is an optimization method based on the principles of natural biological evolution or swarm intelligence behavior, which has been widely applied in the field of engineering optimization. Different intelligent optimization algorithms have their own characteristics, such as genetic algorithms having global search ability, particle swarm optimization algorithms having a balance between local and global search, and artificial neural networks simulating the learning and adaptability of the human brain. This article will review the application of intelligent optimization algorithms in engineering optimization, in order to provide useful references for researchers in the field of engineering.

##### *4.3.1. The Application of Intelligent Optimization Algorithms in Structural Design*

The application of intelligent optimization algorithms in structural design is extensive and in-depth. For example, in building structural design, researchers use genetic algorithms to optimize structural parameters and improve the performance and reliability of the structure. In bridge design, particle swarm optimization is applied to optimize bridge arch structures, effectively reducing structural weight and cost. In addition, artificial neural networks have shown high accuracy and efficiency in structural damage identification, providing new ideas for structural health monitoring.

##### *4.3.2. The Application of Intelligent Optimization Algorithms in Power System Optimization*

The power system is a complex system that requires efficient scheduling and operation. The application of intelligent optimization algorithms in power systems can improve system efficiency and stability. Genetic algorithm is widely used in load forecasting and generation planning optimization of power systems to reduce system operating costs. In addition, particle swarm optimization algorithm has also achieved significant results in power grid planning and power flow analysis.

##### *4.3.3. The Application of Intelligent Optimization Algorithms in Mechanical Design*

In the field of mechanical design, intelligent optimization algorithms can effectively reduce design complexity and improve design efficiency. Researchers use genetic algorithms for topology optimization design of mechanical components, making the structure of the components more reasonable and lightweight. At the same time, particle swarm optimization algorithm has also shown good application potential in path planning and control of robotic arms.

Intelligent optimization algorithms, as a powerful optimization tool, have played an important role in the field of engineering optimization. This article summarizes the application of intelligent optimization algorithms in structural design, power system optimization, and mechanical design, and looks forward to future development trends. In the future, with the continuous development and improvement of intelligent optimization algorithms, it is believed that their application in the engineering field will be more extensive and in-depth, bringing more innovation and breakthroughs to the engineering field.

## **5. The Application of Computers in Engineering Control**

### *5.1. Computer Control Technology in Control System Design and Implementation*

#### *5.1.1. Application of Computer Control Technology in Control Systems*

##### *(1) The Basic Principles and Structure of Control Systems*

A control system is a system that compares the output of the controlled object with a given value and controls it based on error signals. Traditional control systems mainly rely on PID controllers, which have simple and intuitive working principles but are difficult to adapt to complex dynamic systems. The application of computer control technology provides new ideas and methods for the design and implementation of control systems.

## (2) The Application of Computer Control Technology in the Field of Automation

Computer control technology has been widely applied in the field of automation, such as industrial automation, robot control, etc. Through computer control technology, the intelligence, adaptability, and high-precision control of the system can be achieved, improving production efficiency and product quality.

### 5.1.2. Development Trends of Computer Control Technology

#### (1) The Development of Intelligent Control Systems

With the continuous development of artificial intelligence technology, the application of intelligent control systems in the industrial field is becoming increasingly widespread. By utilizing technologies such as deep learning and neural networks, self-learning and optimization of control systems can be achieved, improving system performance and stability.

#### (2) Control System Based on Cloud Computing

The rise of cloud computing technology has brought new opportunities for the design and implementation of control systems. A control system based on cloud computing can achieve remote monitoring and management of the system, improve its reliability and maintainability, and bring great convenience to industrial production.

### 5.1.3. Challenges Faced By Computer Control Technology

#### (1) Real Time Performance and Response Speed

Real time performance is a crucial indicator in the design and implementation of control systems. In high-precision and high demand industrial applications, computer control technology needs to address the challenges of real-time performance and response speed, ensuring system stability and reliability.

#### (2) Security and Network Attacks

With the development of industrial Internet, control systems are facing more and more network security threats. Computer control technology needs to strengthen security protection to avoid malicious attacks on the system and ensure the security and stability of industrial production.

## 5.2. *Application of Adaptive Control and Fuzzy Control Technology in Engineering*

### 5.2.1. Adaptive Control Technology

Adaptive control technology achieves adaptive adjustment to system parameter changes and external disturbances by estimating and adjusting system parameters, thereby improving the robustness and control performance of the system. Adaptive control technology has been widely applied in fields such as aircraft, robots, power systems, and chemical engineering. For example, in aircraft control systems, adaptive control technology can achieve online identification and adjustment of aircraft dynamics model parameters, enabling the system to adapt to flight tasks under different working conditions and environmental conditions, improving the control stability and flight performance of the aircraft.

### 5.2.2. Fuzzy Control Technology

Fuzzy control technology is a control method based on fuzzy logic reasoning, which can handle fuzzy, uncertain, and nonlinear systems. It has good applicability for certain engineering systems that are difficult to accurately model. Fuzzy control technology is widely used in fields such as automotive autonomous driving, industrial robots, and medical equipment. For example, in medical equipment, fuzzy control technology can automatically adjust the parameters of medical equipment based on the physiological indicators and changes in the patient's condition, achieving precise treatment control, improving treatment effectiveness and safety.

### 5.2.3. The Combined Application of Adaptive Control and Fuzzy Control

In some complex engineering systems, the combination of adaptive control and fuzzy control technology can fully leverage their respective advantages, improve the control performance and adaptability of the system. For example, in intelligent transportation systems, combining adaptive control and fuzzy control technology can achieve intelligent optimization and scheduling of traffic signals, reduce traffic congestion and accident rates, and improve traffic efficiency and safety.

### 5.3. *The Application of Neural Network Control Technology in the Field of Engineering*

The application of neural networks in the field of control has a history of decades. At first, neural networks were mainly applied in fields such as pattern recognition and predictive analysis. With the development of deep learning and artificial intelligence technology, neural network control technology has gradually become a research hotspot in the field of engineering.

#### 5.3.1. The Basic Principles of Neural Network Control Technology

Neural network control technology is a method of achieving adaptive control by simulating human neural network systems. This technology achieves the control objectives of the system by learning and adjusting network parameters, and has adaptive and nonlinear modeling capabilities [4].

#### 5.3.2. Application Cases in the Engineering Field

(1) Robot control: Neural network control technology can be used to achieve motion control and path planning of robots, improving their intelligence level.

(2) Intelligent transportation systems: Neural network control technology can optimize traffic signal control systems, reduce traffic congestion, and improve vehicle traffic efficiency.

(3) In the aerospace field, neural network control technology plays an important role in autonomous navigation and flight control of aircraft, improving flight safety and stability.

#### 5.3.3. Advantages and Limitations

Neural network control technology has advantages such as strong adaptability and nonlinear modeling ability, but it also has limitations such as high training data requirements and high complexity.

#### 5.3.4. Development Trends

In the future, neural network control technology will be combined with traditional control methods to achieve more intelligent and efficient control systems. Meanwhile, with the continuous development of deep learning technology, the application prospects of neural network control technology in the field of engineering will be even broader.

#### (1) Conclusion

In summary, the application of neural network control technology in the field of engineering is of great significance, providing new ideas and methods for achieving more intelligent and efficient control systems. With the continuous progress of technology, neural network control technology will undoubtedly play a greater role in the field of engineering.

## 6. Conclusion and Outlook

Through a comprehensive analysis of the application of computers in the field of engineering, it can be seen that the impact of computer technology on the engineering field is profound and positive. In the future, with the development of emerging technologies such as artificial intelligence and big data, the application of computers in the field of engineering will be more extensive and in-depth. We have confidence that computer technology will continue to drive the development of the engineering field and create a better future for humanity [5,6].

## 7. Research Background and Significance

With the continuous development of science and technology and the deepening of the engineering field, the application of computer technology in the engineering field has become increasingly widespread. As a powerful information processing and processing tool, computers have played an important role in various engineering fields, including but not limited to mechanical engineering, civil engineering, electronic engineering, etc. This application not only improves the efficiency and quality of the engineering field, but also provides more possibilities for engineering research and development. Therefore, in-depth research on the application of computers in the field of engineering has important theoretical and practical significance.

## 8. Research Content and Methods

This article will focus on exploring the specific applications of computers in the field of engineering, including but not limited to the following aspects:

- (1) The application of computer-aided design (CAD) in mechanical engineering;
- (2) The application of finite element analysis software in civil engineering;
- (3) The application of automation control systems in electronic engineering.

For the above application fields, this article will adopt the research methods of literature review and case analysis to organize and analyze the latest developments and application cases in relevant fields, and explore the role and impact of computer technology in the engineering field.

## 9. Expected Research Results

Through the research in this article, it is expected to comprehensively understand the current application status and development trends of computers in the field of engineering, providing reference and inspiration for relevant practitioners in the engineering field. At the same time, this article will also provide prospects for the future development of computer technology in the field of engineering, and propose some suggestions and ideas for research and application in related fields.

### Funding

Not applicable.

### Author Contributions

Writing—original draft preparation, X.X., X.K., G.M. and G.K.; writing—review and editing, T.D. and X.S. All of the authors read and agreed to the published the final manuscript.

### Institutional Review Board Statement

Not applicable.

### Informed Consent Statement

Not applicable.

### Data Availability Statement

Not applicable.

### Conflicts of Interest

The authors declare no conflict of interest.

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